

The Structure Of Scientific Revolutions By Thomas S Kuhn

The Structure of Scientific Revolutions: Kuhn's Framework and its Industrial Application ** Thomas Kuhn's seminal work, "The Structure of Scientific Revolutions," published in 1962, profoundly impacted not just the philosophy of science but also the understanding of how knowledge evolves and how industries adapt to change. Kuhn challenged the linear, cumulative view of scientific progress, arguing instead for a model characterized by periods of "normal science" punctuated by revolutionary shifts in paradigms. This paradigm shift concept, while initially focused on scientific research, holds valuable insights for businesses navigating complex and rapidly changing markets. This explores the relevance of Kuhn's framework to industry, examining its applications, limitations, and potential benefits. Normal Science and Incremental Progress in Industry Kuhn argues that within a paradigm, scientists (and, by extension, industrial researchers and practitioners) engage in "normal science." This involves refining existing theories, improving existing technologies, and conducting research within the established framework. This stage of incremental progress is crucial for industrial advancement. Consider the evolution of the automobile. For decades, the internal combustion engine paradigm dictated research and development. Within this framework, numerous incremental improvements—from better fuel efficiency to improved safety features—were developed. This period of "normal

science" allowed for continuous advancements within the current paradigm of transportation. The Paradigm Shift: Disruptive Innovation and Industry Transformation A key concept in Kuhn's theory is the "paradigm shift." This occurs when anomalies accumulate, existing theories become inadequate, and a new paradigm emerges to explain these inconsistencies. This often leads to disruptive innovations, fundamentally altering the industry landscape.

Examples of Paradigm Shifts in Industry

- The transition from film to digital photography: **This disruptive change, driven by advancements in sensor technology and processing power, completely reshaped the photography industry, altering everything from camera design to printing methods and the very nature of image storage.**
- The rise of cloud computing: The shift from on-premises data centers to cloud-based solutions dramatically altered business models in fields like software development, data storage, and e-commerce. It required significant investment and adaptation from companies accustomed to controlling their own infrastructure.

Chart: Evolution of Mobile Phone Technology (Illustrative) | Year | Technology | Key Features | Impact on Industry |

	1980s	Early Mobile Phones	Limited Functionality	Niche market
	1990s	Enhanced Mobile Phones	SMS, limited internet access	Increased user base
	2000s	Smartphones	Integrated internet, apps	Explosive growth; redefined communication and entertainment
	2010s – Present	Smart Devices	IoT, AI integration	Seamless integration with other technologies and services

This chart illustrates how the mobile phone industry transitioned through phases of normal science and paradigm shifts, demonstrating the accumulation of incremental improvements within a paradigm and the dramatic effects of revolutionary changes.

Advantages of Applying Kuhn's Framework in Industry • Anticipating Disruptive Technologies: **Understanding paradigm shifts allows businesses to identify potential disruptive technologies and adapt their strategies accordingly.** • Promoting Innovation: **Recognizing the importance of both incremental progress within a paradigm and revolutionary breakthroughs can foster a more dynamic innovation culture within a company.** • Effective Resource Allocation: A deeper understanding of the current paradigm and potential paradigm shifts helps in better allocation of resources. • Improved Crisis Management: **Recognising that periods of revolutionary change might cause instability, allows for better crisis management strategies.** Challenges in Applying Kuhn's Framework • Identifying Paradigm Shifts: Determining when a paradigm shift is actually occurring and differentiating it from an evolution within an existing framework can be challenging. • Resistance to Change: **Companies and individuals within the industry might resist adopting a new paradigm, especially if their existing investments or knowledge base are threatened.**

Strategies for Navigating Paradigms in Business

• Proactive Market Research: Conducting continuous market research to identify emerging trends and potential paradigm shifts. • Building a Culture of Innovation: **Encouraging employees to challenge existing norms and explore innovative solutions.** • Investing in Emerging Technologies: **Allocating resources to research and development of potential disruptive technologies.** Case Studies: The Impact of Paradigm Shifts on Industries • Kodak's Failure to Adapt: *Kodak's failure to recognize the paradigm shift from film photography*

to digital imagery led to its near demise. Their adherence to the existing paradigm blinded them to the disruptive potential of digital technology. • Netflix's Disruption of the Video Rental Industry: Netflix, by adopting a new paradigm of streaming services, dramatically altered the movie and TV industry landscape, forcing traditional players to adapt or be left behind. • Uber's Disruption of the Taxi Industry: Uber's use of technology and a new approach to transportation services completely changed the landscape of the taxi industry. Key Insights Kuhn's theory highlights the importance of recognizing both incremental improvements and radical paradigm shifts in driving technological advancements within the industry. Companies that can effectively adapt to both will be more likely to succeed. Advanced FAQs **1.** How can a company assess the likelihood of a paradigm shift occurring in their industry? • *Utilize trend analysis, patent filings, and expert opinions. Conduct regular foresight studies to identify potential disruptive technologies.* **2.** What are the key characteristics of a successful paradigm shift implementation strategy? • **Clear communication, employee engagement, robust change management processes, and consistent training.** **3.** How can companies mitigate the risk of being left behind during a paradigm shift? • **Cultivate a culture of learning and adaptability, invest in R&D related to potential paradigm shifts, and develop flexible business models.** **4.** Can a company proactively initiate a paradigm shift in their industry? • *Yes, but it requires significant resources, a clear vision, and a strong commitment to long-term change.* **5.** How does the concept of "incommensurability" in Kuhn's work apply to different technological paradigms? • *Technological paradigms are often incommensurable in that the underlying assumptions, methods, and tools are incompatible. Companies must carefully assess the impact of these incompatibilities when making decisions about new technology*

adoption. By understanding and applying Kuhn's framework, businesses can better navigate the complexities of technological change and position themselves for sustained growth and success in dynamic markets.

Unpacking Thomas Kuhn's Revolutionary Ideas on Scientific Progress

Ever wondered how science **really** changes? It's not just a smooth, linear march of progress, with each new discovery neatly slotting into place. At least, that's the argument that shook the foundations of philosophy of science back in the 1960s. We're talking about Thomas S. Kuhn and his seminal work, *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions*. This book didn't just offer a new perspective; it fundamentally altered how we understand the very nature of scientific knowledge and its evolution. Forget dusty textbooks detailing a tidy timeline; Kuhn painted a picture of science as a dynamic, often turbulent, human endeavor marked by periods of intense stability followed by sudden, transformative upheavals. Let's dive deep into this fascinating concept and explore its implications.

The Building Blocks: Paradigms and Normal Science

At the heart of Kuhn's theory lies the concept of a **paradigm**. Now, this isn't just a fancy word for a theory. A paradigm is much more encompassing. It's a shared set of beliefs, values, assumptions, and

even methods that guide a scientific community during a particular period. Think of it as the operating system of a scientific field. It defines what counts as a legitimate problem, what kinds of solutions are acceptable, and even how scientists should communicate with each other. For example, in 17th-century physics, the Aristotelian paradigm dictated that objects fell because they sought their natural place. The Newtonian paradigm, on the other hand, explained motion and gravity through universal laws and forces.

Within a functioning paradigm, scientists engage in what Kuhn called **normal science**. This is the day-to-day work of puzzle-solving. Scientists aren't typically out to overturn established theories; instead, they're busy refining them, extending their reach, and applying them to new phenomena. They're like skilled artisans working within a well-defined framework, meticulously solving problems that the paradigm itself defines as solvable. This period of normal science is crucial for building up a robust body of knowledge and developing the tools and techniques of a discipline. It's where we see incremental progress, detailed experimentation, and the accumulation of data that supports the existing paradigm. Think of the decades of work refining astronomical tables within the Ptolemaic system, or the countless experiments confirming the principles of classical electromagnetism.

The Cracks Appear: Anomalies and Crisis

But what happens when the puzzle-solving starts to falter? What happens when experiments produce results that stubbornly refuse to fit within the existing paradigm? These are the **anomalies**. Initially, anomalies might be dismissed as errors in measurement, experimental flaws, or minor discrepancies that can be explained

away with a bit of tweaking. Scientists engaged in normal science are often predisposed to ignore or explain away anomalies because their entire intellectual framework is built around the success of the current paradigm. Challenging the paradigm would mean questioning everything they've worked for.

However, as anomalies accumulate, and if they prove resistant to the usual methods of explanation, a sense of unease begins to spread through the scientific community. This is the onset of a **crisis**. The previously reliable paradigm starts to seem inadequate. The confident puzzle-solving of normal science gives way to a period of doubt and speculation. Scientists begin to question fundamental assumptions, and debates that were once unthinkable become commonplace. The very foundations of the field are being shaken. Think of the growing number of inconsistencies in planetary motion that eventually led to a crisis in the Ptolemaic system, or the challenges posed by the photoelectric effect and black-body radiation to classical physics.

The Big Bang: Scientific Revolutions

A crisis, if left unresolved, can eventually lead to a **scientific revolution**. This is the most dramatic part of Kuhn's model. A revolution isn't a gradual evolution; it's a fundamental, often abrupt, shift in the dominant paradigm. It's akin to a gestalt switch, where the entire way of looking at the world changes. During a revolution, competing paradigms emerge, each offering a different framework for understanding the phenomena that the old paradigm could no longer explain. This is a period of intense debate, argumentation, and sometimes, even acrimony, as scientists choose which new framework to adopt.

Kuhn famously argued that the choice between competing paradigms

is not purely based on logical proof or empirical evidence. While evidence is important, it's not always decisive. Because paradigms are so comprehensive, they can interpret evidence in different ways. The decision to switch often involves a judgment about which paradigm offers greater promise, elegance, or fertility for future research. It's a commitment, a leap of faith, to a new way of seeing and doing science. The transition from the geocentric Ptolemaic model to the heliocentric Copernican model, or the shift from classical physics to quantum mechanics and relativity, are prime examples of these revolutionary shifts.

Incommensurability: The Language Barrier of Science

One of the most controversial and thought-provoking aspects of Kuhn's thesis is the concept of **incommensurability**. This suggests that competing paradigms are, to some extent, incommensurable – meaning they cannot be fully compared or translated into one another. Because paradigms define the very language and conceptual framework of a scientific field, scientists operating within different paradigms may not even agree on what the fundamental problems are, let alone how to solve them. Their terms might have different meanings, their standards of evidence might differ, and their ultimate goals might be distinct.

This doesn't mean that scientists from different paradigms can't communicate at all, but it does imply that a direct, apples-to-apples comparison is difficult. Imagine trying to have a conversation between someone who speaks fluent Mandarin and someone who speaks only fluent Swahili. While they might share some basic human concepts, the nuances and specificities of their languages would create

significant barriers to perfect understanding. In science, this incommensurability means that a revolutionary paradigm shift isn't simply about replacing a wrong theory with a right one; it's about a fundamental reorientation of scientific understanding. This idea has profound implications for how we view scientific progress, suggesting it's not always a purely objective process.

The Social and Psychological Dimensions of Science

Kuhn's work significantly highlighted the social and psychological dimensions of scientific change. Before Kuhn, the philosophy of science often focused on the logical structure of theories and the objective nature of scientific discovery. Kuhn brought the human element to the forefront. He showed that scientific communities are composed of individuals with beliefs, values, and loyalties. The adoption of a new paradigm is not just a matter of rational assent; it involves social processes, persuasion, and even the gradual aging out of scientists who are deeply invested in the old paradigm. Younger scientists, who have not yet fully committed to the established framework, are often more receptive to revolutionary ideas.

This emphasis on the human element has led to greater interest in the sociology and history of science. It helps explain why some scientific ideas take root and others wither, even when faced with compelling evidence. It underscores the idea that science is a collective human enterprise, shaped by the communities that practice it. The historical accounts of how scientists embraced or resisted new ideas, often driven by factors beyond pure logic, are now central to understanding the scientific process.

Criticisms and Enduring Legacy

Of course, *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions* was not without its critics. Some philosophers argued that Kuhn's emphasis on incommensurability undermined the rationality of science. Others felt that he downplayed the role of objective evidence in paradigm shifts. The very definition of a paradigm has been a subject of much debate and refinement.

Despite these criticisms, Kuhn's work has had an undeniable and lasting impact. It shifted the focus of philosophy of science from a purely logical analysis of theories to a more historical and sociological understanding of scientific practice. The terms "paradigm," "normal science," and "scientific revolution" have entered the general lexicon, even outside of academic circles. Kuhn's insights continue to inform discussions about how knowledge is generated, how disciplines evolve, and how we understand periods of rapid change and innovation in any field, not just science.

Beyond Physics: Applications of Kuhn's Ideas

While Kuhn's examples were primarily drawn from the history of physics, his framework for understanding paradigm shifts has proven remarkably adaptable. We can see echoes of his ideas in other scientific disciplines, as well as in fields like technology, economics, and even art. When a new technology fundamentally changes how we work or communicate (think of the internet or smartphones), it's akin to a paradigm shift. Similarly, major shifts in economic theory or artistic movements can be analyzed through the lens of established frameworks giving way to new ones.

Understanding Kuhn's model helps us appreciate that progress is not always a straight line. It involves periods of stability where we consolidate our knowledge, followed by periods of disruption where we fundamentally rethink our assumptions. This perspective is not only valuable for academics but for anyone trying to make sense of a rapidly changing world. It reminds us that what we consider "truth" or "common sense" is often a product of the prevailing scientific, or intellectual, paradigm of our time.

In Conclusion: A More Human and Dynamic View of Science

Thomas S. Kuhn's *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions* offers a compellingly human and dynamic view of scientific progress. It moves us away from a simplistic, linear model and introduces us to the exciting, and sometimes messy, reality of how our understanding of the world evolves. By understanding the interplay of paradigms, normal science, anomalies, crises, and revolutions, we gain a deeper appreciation for the intellectual journeys and transformative leaps that have shaped the scientific landscape. It's a testament to the power of a single book to fundamentally alter our perspective and, in doing so, to truly revolutionize our understanding of how science itself is structured and how it progresses.

The Structure of Scientific

Revolutions by Thomas S. Kuhn: A Paradigm Shift in Understanding Science

Thomas S. Kuhn's seminal work, *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions*, fundamentally transformed how we perceive the evolution of scientific knowledge. Published in 1962, the book challenged the long-standing view of science as a steady, cumulative progression of facts and truths. Instead, Kuhn introduced a dynamic model centered on revolutionary change, arguing that scientific advancement occurs through periodic upheavals rather than smooth, linear development. This shift in perspective opened new pathways for analyzing not only science but also disciplines as diverse as history, philosophy, and even social sciences.

The Concept of Paradigms and Normal Science

At the heart of Kuhn's theory is the concept of a "paradigm"—a shared framework of theories, methods, instruments, and assumptions that define how scientists understand and investigate a particular field. During periods of "normal science," researchers operate within this established paradigm, solving puzzles and refining existing knowledge within its boundaries. Kuhn emphasized that this stage is marked by a strong consensus among the scientific community, where deviations from the norm are often tolerated as minor inconsistencies rather than fundamental challenges. It is a time of stability, predictability, and incremental progress, yet one that, over time, may expose cracks in the paradigm's foundation.

Thomas S. Kuhn's seminal work, *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions*, published in 1962, fundamentally reshaped our understanding of how scientific knowledge progresses. Far from a linear, cumulative march of discovery, Kuhn argued that science undergoes periodic, transformative upheavals he termed "scientific revolutions." His book offered a compelling sociological and philosophical perspective, moving away from idealized notions of pure rationality and towards a more nuanced portrayal of scientific practice, influenced by historical context, community consensus, and paradigm shifts.

For decades, the dominant view of scientific progress was that of an ever-expanding body of knowledge, built brick by brick by individual scientists making objective observations and formulating increasingly accurate theories. Kuhn challenged this by suggesting that the scientific community operates within dominant frameworks of understanding, what he called "paradigms." These paradigms provide the fundamental assumptions, theories, methods, and even the accepted problems for research within a specific scientific field. Understanding these paradigms is crucial to grasping the full impact of Kuhn's ideas and their enduring relevance in discussing the [paradigm shift](#).

The Core Concepts: Paradigms and Normal Science

What is a Paradigm?

Kuhn's concept of a "paradigm" is multifaceted and has been subject to much interpretation. In its broadest sense, it refers to a shared set

of beliefs, values, techniques, and exemplars that bind a scientific community together. It's more than just a theory; it's a whole way of seeing the world within a particular scientific discipline. A paradigm dictates:

1. The fundamental questions deemed legitimate to ask.
2. The acceptable methods for answering those questions.
3. The standards for what constitutes a valid scientific explanation.
4. The models or exemplars of successful scientific problem-solving.

For instance, the Ptolemaic system in astronomy, with its epicycles and deferents, served as a paradigm for centuries, defining how astronomers understood celestial motion. Similarly, Newtonian physics provided a dominant paradigm for mechanics and gravitation.

Normal Science: Puzzle-Solving Within a Paradigm

The period between scientific revolutions is what Kuhn calls "normal science." During normal science, scientists are not engaged in radical discovery but rather in a process of "puzzle-solving." They work diligently within the confines of the existing paradigm, attempting to articulate it more precisely, extend its scope, and resolve minor anomalies or discrepancies that arise. This phase is characterized by a high degree of consensus within the scientific community and a shared understanding of what constitutes good scientific practice. The goal is not to challenge the fundamental assumptions of the paradigm but to flesh them out and demonstrate their utility.

Think of it as filling in the details of a pre-existing map. The major continents and oceans are already there, and normal science involves charting the rivers, mountains, and smaller settlements. This period of

puzzle-solving is highly productive, leading to significant advancements and the accumulation of detailed knowledge within the established framework. However, it also relies on the assumption that the current paradigm is fundamentally sound and capable of explaining all observed phenomena.

The Emergence of Anomalies and Crisis

Anomalies: The Cracks in the Foundation

Despite the success of normal science, anomalies inevitably emerge. These are observations or experimental results that cannot be explained by the prevailing paradigm. Initially, these anomalies might be dismissed as errors in observation, measurement inaccuracies, or minor issues that can be resolved with further refinement of existing theories. However, as anomalies accumulate and persist, they begin to challenge the very foundations of the paradigm.

Kuhn emphasizes that anomalies are not necessarily "wrong" data, but rather data that doesn't fit the established theoretical framework. The persistence of these inexplicable phenomena can lead to a sense of unease and dissatisfaction within the scientific community. The confidence in the current paradigm begins to waver, and scientists may start to question its explanatory power and its ability to guide future research effectively.

Crisis: A Period of Instability

When a sufficient number of significant anomalies arise, and attempts

to resolve them within the existing paradigm prove futile, the scientific field enters a state of "crisis." During a crisis, the rules of normal science are relaxed. Scientists become more open to considering radical new ideas and alternative explanations. The shared consensus begins to break down, and the field may become fragmented, with competing hypotheses and approaches vying for attention. This period is marked by uncertainty, debate, and a sense of existential threat to the established scientific order. The [paradigm shift](#) is often born out of such a crisis.

Examples of crisis leading to revolutionary change include the crisis in classical physics that preceded the development of quantum mechanics, or the crisis in understanding celestial motion that paved the way for the Copernican revolution. The inability of existing theories to account for observed phenomena creates fertile ground for revolutionary thinking.

Scientific Revolutions: The Great Gestalt Switch

The Revolutionary Shift

A scientific revolution, according to Kuhn, is a non-cumulative developmental episode in which an older paradigm is replaced, in whole or in part, by an incompatible new one. This is not a gradual evolution but a radical break, a fundamental change in the way scientists perceive and conceptualize the world. Kuhn famously likens this shift to a "gestalt switch," a sudden and profound change in perception.

During a revolution, the standards of scientific inquiry can change.

What was considered a valid explanation under the old paradigm might be deemed irrelevant or even meaningless under the new one. The very language and concepts used to describe phenomena can be altered. For instance, the concept of "mass" in Newtonian physics is not entirely equivalent to "relativistic mass" in Einstein's theory of relativity. This incommensurability between paradigms is a key aspect of Kuhn's argument.

Incommensurability: Why Paradigms Can't Be Directly Compared

One of Kuhn's most controversial and debated ideas is that of "incommensurability." He argues that competing paradigms are, in a fundamental sense, incommensurable, meaning they cannot be fully translated into one another. Scientists working within different paradigms may speak different languages, use different concepts, and adhere to different standards of evidence. This makes direct, objective comparison of paradigms problematic.

This doesn't mean that paradigms are entirely unrelated or that there's no progress. Rather, it suggests that the criteria for evaluating paradigms are themselves paradigm-dependent. A scientist's decision to abandon one paradigm for another is not solely based on logical proof or irrefutable evidence but also involves elements of persuasion, conviction, and a judgment that the new paradigm offers a more promising path for future research.

Implications and Legacy of Kuhn's

Work

Challenging the Myth of Pure Objectivity

Kuhn's work has profound implications for our understanding of scientific objectivity. By highlighting the role of social factors, community consensus, and psychological elements in scientific change, he challenged the prevailing view of science as a purely rational and objective enterprise. While scientific facts remain objective, the process by which they are discovered, interpreted, and integrated into larger theoretical frameworks is, according to Kuhn, influenced by human factors.

This does not imply that science is arbitrary or subjective in a pejorative sense. Instead, it suggests that scientific knowledge is provisional and subject to change as our understanding evolves. The [scientific progress](#) is not a simple accumulation of truths but a dynamic process of shifting perspectives.

The Social Construction of Scientific Knowledge

The Structure of Scientific Revolutions contributed significantly to the development of the sociology of scientific knowledge (SSK). It provided a framework for analyzing how scientific knowledge is constructed and validated within specific social and historical contexts. This perspective has been influential in fields ranging from the philosophy of science to science education.

By emphasizing the role of scientific communities, Kuhn brought attention to the collective nature of scientific endeavor. Scientific

discoveries are rarely made in isolation; they are often the result of ongoing dialogue, collaboration, and competition within research groups and across disciplines.

Criticisms and Debates

Kuhn's thesis has not been without its critics. Some philosophers of science have argued that his concept of incommensurability is too strong and that paradigms can, in fact, be compared using more objective criteria. Others have challenged his portrayal of normal science as potentially dogmatic or his emphasis on revolutionary breaks as downplaying the continuity in scientific development.

Despite these criticisms, *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions* remains a landmark text in the history and philosophy of science. Its insights into the nature of scientific change, the role of paradigms, and the dynamics of scientific communities continue to be debated and explored, offering valuable perspectives on how we understand the evolution of our knowledge about the world.

Enduring Relevance in the Modern Scientific Landscape

In an era of rapid technological advancement and interdisciplinary research, Kuhn's ideas about paradigm shifts and scientific revolutions are more relevant than ever. Understanding how fundamental shifts in scientific understanding occur can help us navigate periods of scientific uncertainty and foster innovation. Whether it's in fields like artificial intelligence, climate science, or medicine, the potential for revolutionary breakthroughs and the challenges of integrating new knowledge are constant.

The book provides a powerful lens through which to examine the history of science, the sociology of research, and the very nature of knowledge itself. It encourages us to think critically about the assumptions that underpin our current understanding and to remain open to the possibility of radical new ways of seeing the world. The concept of the [paradigm shift](#) continues to be a cornerstone in discussions about scientific advancement.

Ultimately, Kuhn's work compels us to recognize that science is a human enterprise, dynamic and often transformative, driven by both rigorous investigation and the powerful influence of shared conceptual frameworks. His nuanced portrayal of [scientific progress](#) has left an indelible mark on how we understand the pursuit of knowledge.

Keywords: Thomas S. Kuhn, Structure of Scientific Revolutions, paradigm shift, normal science, scientific revolutions, anomalies, crisis, incommensurability, philosophy of science, sociology of scientific knowledge, scientific progress, scientific community, scientific knowledge.

For many readers, encountering *The Structure Of Scientific Revolutions By Thomas S Kuhn* is not always a planned event. Sometimes it begins with a question, a task, or a moment of curiosity that appears unexpectedly. Having the ability to access the material immediately changes how that curiosity is handled.

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In this way, reading becomes less transactional and more personal. The value lies not only in information gained, but in the habit of thoughtful engagement that develops along the way.

Questions & Answers About the structure of scientific revolutions by thomas s kuhn

No	Question	Answer
1	What's the big idea behind Kuhn's 'The Structure of Scientific Revolutions'?	Kuhn argues that science doesn't progress linearly. Instead, it's characterized by long periods of 'normal science' under a dominant 'paradigm,' punctuated by 'scientific revolutions' where the old paradigm is overthrown by a new one, fundamentally changing how scientists see the world.

2	What exactly is a 'paradigm' in Kuhn's theory?	A paradigm is more than just a theory; it's a whole worldview or framework that includes accepted theories, methods, instruments, and shared assumptions within a scientific community. It defines what constitutes a legitimate problem and solution.
3	How does 'normal science' differ from a 'scientific revolution' according to Kuhn?	During normal science, scientists work within an established paradigm, solving 'puzzles' and refining existing knowledge. A scientific revolution occurs when anomalies – observations that don't fit the current paradigm – accumulate, leading to a crisis and eventually the adoption of a new, incompatible paradigm.
4	Kuhn talks about 'incommensurability.' What does that mean for science?	Incommensurability means that competing paradigms are so fundamentally different that they cannot be directly compared or translated into each other. Proponents of different paradigms might 'see' the world differently, using terms that have different meanings, making rational debate difficult.
5	Why is Kuhn's book considered so influential, even controversial?	Its influence stems from its radical departure from the view of science as purely objective and cumulative. It highlights the social, psychological, and historical factors shaping scientific progress, sparking debates about scientific rationality and truth.

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